

**Pre-Intermediate 3**  
**Unit 2 Vocabulary**  
**Presented by Mohammad Rajabpur**

basement	hurricane	shelter
bear away	likely	smog
bold	liquid	strike
break out	loan	thoroughly
bridge	loss	tidal wave
conquer	melt	tornado
continent	mud	tremendous
damage	outcome	typhoon
dreadful	overflow	unfortunate
earthquake	owing to	volcano
escape	patriot	war
extreme	ruin	widespread

**Basement:**

- Meaning: A room or set of rooms located below the ground level of a building.
- Synonyms: Cellar, vault.
- Antonyms: Attic, loft.
- Example: They turned their **basement** into a cozy home theater.

**Bear away:**

- Meaning: To win or carry off a prize or reward.
- Synonyms: Win, obtain.
- Antonyms: Lose, forfeit.
- Example: She **bore away** the trophy after a stunning performance.

**Bold:**

- Meaning: Showing a willingness to take risks; confident and courageous.
- Synonyms: Daring, audacious.
- Antonyms: Timid, cautious.
- Example: His **bold** initiative paid off and led to a successful venture.

**Break out:**

- Meaning: To suddenly start, as in a conflict or disease.
- Synonyms: Erupt, explode.
- Antonyms: Subside, quell.
- Example: A fight **broke out** in the middle of the crowded market.

**Bridge:**

- Meaning: A structure built to span a physical obstacle, such as a body of water.
- Synonyms: Overpass, viaduct.
- Antonyms: Divide, separation.
- Example: The new **bridge** connected the two previously isolated riverbanks.

**Conquer:**

- Meaning: To overcome and take control of a place or people by use of military force.
- Synonyms: Subdue, vanquish.
- Antonyms: Yield, surrender.
- Example: Alexander the Great **conquered** many lands during his reign.

**Continent:**

- Meaning: One of the main landmasses on the globe.
- Synonyms: Mainland, landmass.
- Antonyms: Island, islet.
- Example: Asia is the largest **continent** by both area and population.

**Damage:**

- Meaning: Physical harm that impairs the value, usefulness, or normal function of something.
- Synonyms: Harm, injury.
- Antonyms: Repair, restoration.
- Example: The storm caused significant **damage** to the coastal buildings.

**Dreadful:**

- Meaning: Causing or involving great suffering, fear, or unhappiness; extremely bad or serious.
- Synonyms: Terrible, awful.
- Antonyms: Wonderful, pleasant.
- Example: They received **dreadful** news about the accident.

**Earthquake:**

- Meaning: A sudden and violent shaking of the ground, sometimes causing great destruction.
- Synonyms: Tremor, quake.
- Antonyms: Stability, calm.
- Example: The **earthquake** rattled the city, leaving many structures in ruins.

**Escape:**

- Meaning: Break free from confinement or control.
- Synonyms: Flee, elude.
- Antonyms: Captivity, confinement.
- Example: The prisoner managed to **escape** through a tunnel dug over months.

**Extreme:**

- Meaning: Reaching a high or the highest degree; very great.
- Synonyms: Utmost, maximum.
- Antonyms: Moderate, mild.
- Example: The **extreme** temperatures made the expedition very challenging.

**Hurricane:**

- Meaning: A storm with a violent wind, typically tropical.
- Synonyms: Typhoon, cyclone.
- Antonyms: Calm, breeze.
- Example: The **hurricane** caused evacuation orders for coastal areas.

**Likely:**

- Meaning: Such as well might happen or be true; probable.
- Synonyms: Probable, plausible.
- Antonyms: Unlikely, improbable.
- Example: It's **likely** that the event will be postponed due to the rain.

**Liquid:**

- Meaning: A substance that flows freely but is of constant volume, having a consistency like that of water or oil.
- Synonyms: Fluid, aqueous.
- Antonyms: Solid, gas.
- Example: Water is the most commonly consumed **liquid**.

## **Loan:**

- Meaning: A thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money that is expected to be paid back with interest.
- Synonyms: Advance, credit.
- Antonyms: Repayment, return.
- Example: They took out a **loan** to buy their first home.

## **Loss**

- Meaning: The state of no longer having something or as much of something.
- Synonyms: Deficit, deprivation.
- Antonyms: Gain, acquisition.
- Example: The team felt the loss deeply after their star player moved to another club.

## **Melt**

- Meaning: To change from a solid to a liquid state usually by heat.
- Synonyms: Thaw, liquefy.
- Antonyms: Freeze, solidify.
- Example: As the sun rose, the frost began to melt away.

## **Mud**

- Meaning: Soft, sticky matter resulting from the mixing of earth and water.
- Synonyms: Mire, sludge.
- Antonyms: Cleanliness, purity.
- Example: After the rain, the playground was covered in mud.

## **Outcome**

- Meaning: The way a thing turns out; a consequence.
- Synonyms: Result, consequence.
- Antonyms: Cause, source.
- Example: The outcome of the election was surprising to many.

## **Overflow**

- Meaning: To flow over the brim of a receptacle.
- Synonyms: Spill over, inundate.
- Antonyms: Ebb, recede.
- Example: The river began to overflow its banks during the heavy rain.

## **Owing to**

- Meaning: Because of, or on account of.
- Synonyms: Due to, as a result of.
- Antonyms: Regardless of, despite.
- Example: Owing to the storm, the event was postponed.

## **Patriot**

- Meaning: A person who vigorously supports their country and is prepared to defend it.
- Synonyms: Nationalist, loyalist.
- Antonyms: Traitor, rebel.
- Example: She was considered a patriot for her service during the war.

## **Ruin**

- Meaning: The physical destruction or disintegration of something.
- Synonyms: Destruction, downfall.
- Antonyms: Construction, creation.
- Example: The ancient ruin was a reminder of the city's former glory.

## **Shelter**

- Meaning: A place giving temporary protection from bad weather or danger.
- Synonyms: Refuge, sanctuary.
- Antonyms: Exposure, openness.
- Example: They found shelter from the storm in an old barn.

## **Smog**

- Meaning: Fog or haze combined with smoke and other atmospheric pollutants.
- Synonyms: Haze, fumes.
- Antonyms: Clear air, purity.
- Example: The city was covered in a thick layer of smog.

## **Strike**

- Meaning: A refusal to work organized by a body of employees as a form of protest.
- Synonyms: Walkout, protest.
- Antonyms: Agreement, compliance.
- Example: The workers went on strike to demand better pay.

## **Thoroughly**

- Meaning: In a thorough manner; completely, perfectly, utterly.
- Synonyms: Completely, exhaustively.
- Antonyms: Partially, incompletely.
- Example: She cleaned the house thoroughly before the guests arrived.

## **Tidal Wave**

- Meaning: An exceptionally large ocean wave, especially one caused by an underwater earthquake or volcanic eruption.
- Synonyms: Tsunami, surge.
- Antonyms: Trickle, dribble.
- Example: The coastal town was devastated by a massive tidal wave.

## **Tornado**

- Meaning: A mobile, destructive vortex of violently rotating winds.
- Synonyms: Twister, cyclone.
- Antonyms: Calm, breeze.
- Example: The tornado tore through the countryside, leaving destruction in its wake.

## **Tremendous**

- Meaning: Very great in amount, scale, or intensity.
- Synonyms: Enormous, immense.
- Antonyms: Tiny, insignificant.
- Example: The support from the crowd was tremendous.

## **Typhoon**

- Meaning: A tropical storm in the region of the Indian or western Pacific oceans.
- Synonyms: Hurricane, cyclone.
- Antonyms: Calm, peace.
- Example: The typhoon caused widespread damage to the coastal areas.

## **Unfortunate**

- Meaning: Having or marked by bad fortune; unlucky.
- Synonyms: Unlucky, regrettable.
- Antonyms: Fortunate, lucky.
- Example: It was unfortunate that the picnic coincided with the thunderstorm.

## **Volcano**

- Meaning: A mountain or hill, typically conical, having a crater or vent through which lava, rock fragments, hot vapor, and gas are being or have been erupted from the earth's crust.
- Synonyms: Crater, vent.
- Antonyms: Plain, valley.
- Example: The volcano had been dormant for centuries before its sudden eruption.

## **War**

- Meaning: A state of armed conflict between different countries or different groups within a country.
- Synonyms: Conflict, battle.
- Antonyms: Peace, harmony.
- Example: The war lasted for four long years.

## **Widespread**

- Meaning: Found or distributed over a large area or number of people.
- Synonyms: Extensive, prevalent.
- Antonyms: Limited, restricted.
- Example: There was widespread support for the new policy.

### **Source:**

[Pre-Intermediate 3 \(anglophone.ir\)](http://Pre-Intermediate3(anglophone.ir))